

Abbreviations

Journals

AJSLL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literature</i>
AUSS	<i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BETS	<i>Bulletin of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
BSac	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
EJ	<i>Evangelical Journal</i>
EXP	<i>The Expositor</i>
GJ	<i>Grace Journal</i>
HBT	<i>Horizons in Biblical Theology</i>
HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JBR	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JETS	<i>Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society</i>
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
LQ	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>
PTR	<i>Princeton Theological Journal</i>
RevExp	<i>Review and Expositor</i>
SBJT	<i>Southern Baptist Journal of Theology</i>
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
WTJ	<i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>

Reference Works

AG	Arndt, William F., and Gingrich, F. Wilbur. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> . 4th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1952.
ANEP	Pritchard, James B. <i>The Ancient Near East in Pictures Relating to the Old Testament</i> . 3rd ed. with supplement. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969.
ANET	Pritchard, James B., ed. <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . 3rd ed. with supplement. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969.
CAD	<i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> , volume II, B. Gen. ed. A Leo Oppenheim. Chicago: Oriental Institute, 1965.
BDB	Brown, Francis; Driver, S. R.; and Briggs, Charles A. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1972; original publication date, 1907.
BDT	Harrison, Everett F., gen. ed. <i>Baker's Dictionary of Theology</i> . Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1960.
EB	Cheyne, T. K., and Black, J. Sutherland, gen eds. <i>Encyclopaedia Biblica</i> . 4 vols. New York: Macmillan Co., 1903.

<i>EDT</i>	Elwell, Walter A., gen. ed. <i>Evangelical Dictionary of Theology</i> . Grand Rapids: Baker Books, 1984.
<i>EncJudaica</i>	Roth, Cecil, gen. ed. <i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i> . 16 vols. Jerusalem: Keter Publishing House, 1972.
<i>GKC</i>	<i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> . Ed. E. Kautzsch, 28th German ed., trans. A. E. Cowley. 2nd English ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1910.
<i>IDB</i>	Buttrick, George Arthur, gen. ed. <i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> . 4 vols. New York: Abingdon Press, 1962.
<i>IDB SV</i>	Crim, Keith, gen. ed. <i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible: Supplementary Volume</i> . Nashville: Abingdon, 1976.
<i>ISBE</i>	Bromiley, Geoffrey W., gen. ed. <i>International Standard Bible Encyclopedia</i> . 4 vols. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans Publishing Co., 1979-88.
<i>LS</i>	Liddell, Henry George, and Scott, Robert. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996 (9th ed., 1940).
<i>Old ISBE</i>	Orr, James, gen. ed. <i>The International Standard Bible Encyclopaedia</i> . 5 vols. Chicago: Howard-Severance Co., 1929; original publication date, 1915.
<i>TDNT</i>	Kittel, Gerhard, gen. ed. <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> . 10 vols. Translated by Geoffrey W. Bromiley. Grand Rapids: Wm. B. Eerdmans Publishing Co., 1964-76.
<i>TDOT</i>	Botterweck, G. Johannes, Ringgren, Helmer, and Fabry, Heinz-Joseph, gen. eds. <i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . 15 vols. Translated by David E. Green, et al. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans Publishing Co., 1974-.
<i>TWOT</i>	Harris, R. Laird, Archer, Gleason L., and Waltke, Bruce K., gen. eds. <i>Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament</i> , 2 vols. Chicago: Moody Press, 1980.
<i>UH</i>	Gordon, Cyrus H. <i>Ugaritic Handbook</i> . Rome: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum, 1955.
<i>WHAB</i>	Wright, George Earnest, and Filson, Floyd Vivian, gen. eds. <i>The Westminster Historical Atlas to the Bible</i> . Revised ed. Philadelphia: The Westminster Press, 1956.

Bibles

<i>ASV</i>	<i>American Standard Version</i> . New York: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 1901. Christian.
<i>Biblia Hebraica</i>	Kittel, Rudolf, ed. <i>Biblia Hebraica</i> . Paul Kahle, ed. of 7th ed. Stuttgart: Württembergische Bibelanstalt, 1951.
<i>Jerusalem Bible</i>	<i>The Koren Jerusalem Bible</i> . Jerusalem: Korén Publishers Jerusalem, 2008. Jewish.
<i>Jewish Bible 1917</i>	<i>The Jewish Bible</i> . Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1917.
<i>Jewish Bible 1985</i>	<i>The Jewish Bible</i> . Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 1985.
<i>KJV</i>	King James Version ("Authorized Version," 1611). Christian.

<i>LXX</i>	Septuagint.
<i>MT</i>	Masoretic Text.
<i>NASB</i>	<i>New American Standard Bible</i> . La Habra, CA: The Lockman Foundation, 1975. Christian.
<i>NIV</i>	<i>New International Version</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984. Christian.
<i>Stone Edition</i>	Rabbi Nosson Scherman, ed. <i>The Stone Edition Tanach</i> . Brooklyn, NY: Mesorah Heritage Foundation, 2012. Jewish.
Tanakh	T for Torah (Instruction) + N for Nevi'im (Prophets) + K for Kethuvim (Writings) The name of the Hebrew Bible

Rabbis

<i>Abenezra</i>	Rabbi Abraham ibn Ezra (1089-1164)
<i>Abravanel</i>	Rabbi Isaac ben Judah Abravanel, also spelled Abarbanel (1437-1508)
<i>Radak</i>	Rabbi David Kimchi (1160-1235)
<i>Rashi</i>	Rabbi Shlomo Yitzchaki (1040-1105)

Miscellaneous

<i>MS</i>	Manuscript.
<i>MSS</i>	Manuscripts.